

# Minimum Age Requirements – Know The Laws Of Your Province



All jurisdictions impose age restrictions to protect young workers from being hired for jobs that may harm their health, safety or welfare. Here's a rundown of the minimum age requirements in each part of Canada.

## Youth Employment Restrictions & Minimum Age Requirements Across Canada

Jurisdiction	Law	Age Group	Employment Restrictions & Rules
Federal	<i>Canada Labour Code Regs., Sec. 10</i>	Under 17	May be employed only if: *Not required to be at school by provincial law; *They work between 11 PM and 6 AM the next day; and *Work is not: i. In an underground mine ii. Illegal for their age under <i>Explosives Regs.</i> or <i>Canada Shipping Act</i> iii. As a nuclear energy worker iv. Likely to hurt their health or endanger their safety
Alberta	<i>Employment Standards Code</i>		*Can't employ person required to be at school during normal school hours unless he/she's enrolled in an off campus education program *Parents' written permission and permit required to hire kid under 15, unless exception applies

Alberta	ESC Regs.	13 to 14	<p><u>No permit required to hire for work outside school hours if:</u></p> <p>*Employed as delivery person of small wares for a retail store, office clerk or messenger, retail store clerk, food service employee, janitorial assistant or office cleaner, coach for a recreational athletic club or association, tutor, delivery person for distribution of newspapers, flyers or handbills, or occupation approved by the Director;</p> <p>*Employment not likely to be injurious to his/her life, health, education or welfare; and</p> <p>*A parent or guardian gives written consent</p>
Alberta	ESC Regs.	Ages 15, 16, 17	<p><u>May not hire between 9 PM and 12:01 AM the next day unless he/she is in continuous presence of at least one person 18 or over if premises is a:</u></p> <p>*Retail business selling food or beverages, alcoholic or not, or any other commodities, goods, wares or merchandise;</p> <p>*Retail business selling gasoline, diesel fuel, propane or any other petroleum or natural gas product; or</p> <p>*Hotel, motel or other place offering overnight accommodation to the public</p>
Alberta	OHS Code & Radiation Protection Reg.	Under 18	<p><u>May not:</u></p> <p>*Drive a vehicle transporting explosives</p> <p>*Get a permit to handle, prepare and fire explosives</p> <p>*Use ionizing designated radiation equipment or an ionizing radiation source (exception: students taking a course of instruction who are under the direct supervision of a competent worker)</p>
BC	Employment Standards Act	Under 14	Can only hire with Director's permission, subject to exceptions for entertainment industry

BC	ESA and Regs.	Ages 14, 15	<p>*Can hire for <b>“light work”</b> with parent or guardian’s written consent, defined as including administrative and secretarial work; bagging, shelving, price marking and similar work at premises selling, or providing, goods or services; preparing food, hosting, busing tables, dishwashing and similar work at establishments serving food and beverages; setting up, taking down, retrieving and storing sports and recreation equipment; child care; cleaning and tidying; laundry and ironing; clearing leaves and snow; cutting grass; painting, other than spray painting; gardening; repairing items; gathering and hand harvesting; work related to care of domesticated animals; packing, moving and unpacking household goods; delivering goods; troubleshooting user issues with technology</p> <p>* Must get Director’s permission to hire for other than light work;</p> <p>*”Light work” does <b>not</b> include repairing, maintaining or operating machinery, tools or other potentially dangerous equipment; entering or working at a place where a minor isn’t legally permitted to enter or work; entering or working at a site of construction, heavy manufacturing, heavy industrial work or other potentially dangerous; entering or working in a unit or space designed to retain an oxygen-deficient or toxic atmosphere; entering a walk-in freezer or cooler other than to place or retrieve an item; handling, preparing, selling, serving or otherwise being in contact with, or being exposed to, a good or service that a minor cannot legally distribute, purchase, use or consume; lifting, carrying or moving an item or animal, involving risk of a musculoskeletal injury; using, handling, applying or being exposed to a hazardous substance</p>
BC	OHS Regs.	Under 16	<p>Can’t:</p> <p>*Be a first aid attendant</p> <p>*Mix, load or apply a moderately or very toxic pesticide for clean or maintain equipment used in such operations</p>
BC	OHS Regs.	Under 18	<p>Can’t:</p> <p>*Work as a blaster</p> <p>*Work at a mine, except for training</p>
BC	OHS Regs.	Under 19	<p>Can’t work alone or in isolation in potentially hazardous circumstances</p>

Manitoba	<i>Employment Standards Code</i>	Under 13	Can't be employed
Manitoba	ESC	Under 16	Can't be employed unless: *He/She has certificate of readiness *Parent provides signed consent
Manitoba	ESC Regs.	Under 18	Can't: *Work alone between 11 PM and 6 AM (exceptions apply) *Work in forestry, underground mine, open pit quarry, saw mill or pulp mill, any operation involving confined space entry, asbestos removal, food preparation if work involves use of dangerous tools or equipment, on scaffolding or swing stages, on ladders or platforms risk of falling over 1.5 metres, on a drilling or service rig, in arboriculture if work involves use of dangerous tools or equipment, in work involving handling of dangerous pesticides or herbicides
New Bruns.	<i>Employment Standards Act</i>	Under 14	Absent a permit, may not hire in an "industrial undertaking," forest or construction industry, a garage or automotive service station, hotel or restaurant, a theatre, dance hall or shooting gallery, or as an elevator operator
New Bruns.	ESA	Under 16	Can't be hired for employment likely to be unwholesome or harmful to health, welfare or moral or physical development
New Bruns.	OHS Regs.	Under 19	Can't operate a hoist
Newf./Lab.	<i>Labour Standards Act</i>	Under 16	*Can't hire for employment unwholesome or harmful to his/her health or normal development *Must get written consent of parent or guardian
Newf./Lab.	OHS Regs.	Under 18	Can't be employed: *In a silica process nor in cleaning or maintenance work likely to involve exposure to silica dust, except if recognized part of apprenticeship or comparable training *Underground in a mine *As a radiation worker, except as a medical radiation technologist in training
Newf./Lab.	OHS Regs.	Under 20	Can't be: *Put in charge of machinery for hoisting, lifting or haulage *Put in charge of or made responsible for charging blasting holes with explosives or firing of explosives in blasting *Serve as traffic controller for machines and powered mobile equipment

Newf./Lab.	OHS Regs.	Under 21	Can't be in charge of hoists used for hoisting or lowering workers in a mine
Nova Scotia	<i>Labour Standards Code</i>	Under 14	Can't hire for employment unwholesome or harmful to his/her health or normal development
Nova Scotia	LSC	Under 16	Can't be employed in: *An industrial undertaking *The forest industry *Garages and automobile service stations *Hotels *Restaurants, unless he/she doesn't operate cooking equipment *Operating elevators *Theatres, dance halls, shooting galleries, bowling-alleys, billiard and pool rooms *Work banned by regulation for somebody under 16 to do
Nova Scotia	OHS Regs.	Under 19	Can't be a blasting trainee or candidate for a restricted blaster certificate
Ontario	OHS Regs.	Under 14	Can't work in an industrial establishment
Ontario	OHS Regs.	Under 15	Can't work in a factory
Ontario	OHS Regs.	Under 16	Can't work: *At a construction project *In a logging operation *At a mining plant or surface mine
Ontario	OHS Regs.	Under 18	Can't work: *At an at an offshore oil or gas rig *Underground in a mine or at working face of a surface mine *In window washing
Ontario	OHS Regs.	Under 19	Can't work as a mine shaft attendant
PEI	<i>Youth Employment Act</i>	Under 16	Can't work: *In employment likely to be harmful to his/her health or safety, or moral or physical development *In construction *Between 11 PM and 7 AM *During normal school hours except under a recognized vocational training or apprenticeship program *For more than: (i) 3 hours on a school day, (ii) 8 hours on a day other than a school day, or (iii) 40 hours a week
PEI	OHS Regs.	Under 16	Can't work as a traffic signal person
Québec	<i>Labour Standards Act</i>	Under 14	Can't work without written consent of parent or guardian
Québec	OHS Regs.	Under 16	Can't operate a forklift

Québec	LSA and OHS Regs.	Under 18	<p>Can't:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*Do work that's disproportionate to his/her capacity or likely to be detrimental to his/her education, health or physical or moral development</li> <li>*Do blasting or demolition work</li> <li>*Work in a trench or excavation</li> <li>*Work underground, at the face of an open pit site or at the controls of hoisting or moving equipment</li> <li>*Operate a low velocity explosive actuated tool</li> <li>*Be a dive team member</li> <li>*Be responsible for and maintain a concrete pump or distribution mast</li> </ul>
Sask.	OHS Regs.	Under 16	<p>Can't work:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*On a construction site</li> <li>*In a production process at a pulp mill, sawmill, woodworking establishment, smelter, foundry, refinery or metal processing or fabricating operation</li> <li>*In a confined space</li> <li>*In a production process in a meat, fish or poultry processing plant</li> <li>*In a forestry or logging operation</li> <li>*On a drilling or servicing rig</li> <li>*As an operator of powered mobile equipment, crane or hoist</li> <li>*If exposure to a chemical or biological substance is likely to endanger his/her health or safety</li> <li>*In power line construction or maintenance</li> </ul>
Sask.	OHS Regs.	Under 18	<p>Can't work:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*In an underground or open pit at a mine</li> <li>*As a radiation worker</li> <li>*In an asbestos or silica process</li> <li>*In any operation requiring use of an atmosphere supplying respirator</li> </ul>
NWT and Nunavut	<i>Labour Standards Act</i>	Under 16	<p>Can't work:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>*On a construction site</li> <li>*In a production process at a pulp mill, sawmill, woodworking establishment, smelter, foundry, refinery or metal processing or fabricating operation</li> <li>*In a confined space</li> <li>*In a forestry or logging operation</li> <li>*As an operator of powered mobile equipment, crane or hoist</li> <li>*If exposure to a chemical or biological substance is likely to endanger his/her health or safety</li> <li>*In power line construction or maintenance</li> </ul>

NWT and Nunavut	<i>Employment of Young Persons Regs.</i>	Under 17	Need a permit to hire for work in "construction industry," defined as one in which persons are employed for clearing brush and trees or constructing, reconstructing, repairing, altering or demolishing any building, harbour, dock, pier, road, tunnel, bridge, viaduct, sewer, drain, well, telegraphic or telephonic installation, electrical undertaking, gaswork, pipeline, waterway or other work of construction including the preparation for or the laying of the foundations of any such work or structure
Yukon	<i>Employment Standards Act &amp; Regs.</i>	Under 16	Can't work in a mine
Yukon	ESA & OHS Regs.	Under 18	Can't: *Work underground or at working face of a mine *Get a blasting operator's certificate *Be in charge of a conveyance carrying explosive material