

# Child Death or Disappearance Leave Policy

## – General Version



### **General Version – For Manitoba, New Brunswick, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, Québec, Saskatchewan and Yukon**

The employment standards laws of most jurisdictions (Northwest Territories and Nunavut are the only exceptions) entitle employees to take unpaid leave if their child dies or disappears as a result of a crime. But while child death and disappearance leave are an almost universal right, the rules and requirements vary from province to province. So, it's important to establish and implement a child death or disappearance leave policy that complies with the employment standards laws of your jurisdiction. Here's a generic template Policy that you can adapt based on the requirements of your own jurisdiction in accordance with the instructions indicated in *italics*.

**Caution:** Do NOT use this template if you're in Alberta, B.C., Ontario, or are federally regulated. Instead, go to the HR Insider website for a template policy based on the laws of your jurisdiction.

### **Unpaid Leave for A Child's Death Or Disappearance**

#### **1. Purpose**

The disappearance or death of a child is a nightmare of unspeakable dimensions for any parent. ABC Company has adopted this Child Death/Disappearance Leave Policy (Policy) to ensure that employees who ever have the misfortune of experiencing such an ordeal get the unpaid time off from work that they need to recover without suffering any retribution or adverse consequences to their employment and to establish clear ground rules for requesting, taking, and returning from leave in accordance with the requirements of the *[province's Employment Standards statute]*.

#### **2. Definitions**

For purposes of this Policy:

1. **“Child”** means a person under 18 years of age;
2. **“Crime”** means an offence under the *Criminal Code (Canada)*;
3. **“Parent”** includes:

1. A child's parent;
2. The spouse or common-law partner of a child's parent;

- A person with whom a child has been placed for adoption;

1. A child's guardian or foster parent; and
2. A person who has care, custody, or control of a child, regardless of whether they are related to the child by blood or adoption.

### **3. Eligibility For Leave**

#### **3.1 Child Disappearance Leave**

Employees are entitled to unpaid leave of up to 52 weeks [*change this to 37 weeks in New Brunswick and 104 weeks in Québec*] if \_\_\_\_\_ [*insert one of the below*]:

**(For Manitoba/Newfoundland):** they have at least 30 days of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Nova Scotia):** they have at least 3 months of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Saskatchewan):** they have at least 13 consecutive weeks of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Prince Edward Island):** they have at least 6 months of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Yukon):** they have at least 6 months of continuous employment with ABC Company and;

**(For New Brunswick/Québec):** *leave this space empty.*

1. They are the parent of a child who has disappeared;
2. It is probable, in the circumstances, that the child disappeared as a result of a crime;
3. The employee requests leave under this Policy; and
4. The employee provides the notification and verification required for taking leave under this Policy.

#### **3.2 Child Death Leave**

Employees are entitled to unpaid leave of up to 104 weeks [*change this to 37 weeks in New Brunswick*] if \_\_\_\_\_ [*insert one of the below*]:

**(For Manitoba/Newfoundland):** they have at least 30 days of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Nova Scotia):** they have at least 3 months of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Saskatchewan):** they have at least 13 consecutive weeks of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Prince Edward Island):** they have at least 6 months of employment with ABC Company and;

**(For Yukon):** they have at least 6 months of continuous employment with ABC

Company and;

**(For New Brunswick/Québec):** leave this space empty.

1. They are the parent of a child who has died;
2. It is probable, in the circumstances, that the child died as a result of a crime;
3. The employee requests leave under this Policy; and
4. The employee provides the notification and verification required for taking leave under this Policy.

### **3.3 Exception to Eligibility**

Employees have no right to leave under this Policy if they are charged with the crime that resulted in the child's death or disappearance.

## **4. How & When Leave May Be Taken**

### **4.1 Child Disappearance Leave**

Employees must take child disappearance leave under this Policy during the period that starts on the date the child disappears and ends 52 weeks [*change this to 37 weeks in New Brunswick and 104 weeks in Québec*] after that disappearance date, unless ABC Company provides consent allowing employees to take longer leave. Child disappearance leave will end before the normal 53 weeks [*change this to 38 weeks in New Brunswick and 105 weeks in Québec*] on the earliest of the following dates, if any apply:

1. The date on which circumstances indicate that it is no longer probable that the child's disappearance is a result of a crime [*delete this in Québec*];
2. The date the employee is charged with a crime that resulted in the child's disappearance;
3. 14 days after the date on which the child is found alive [*change this to 11 days in Québec*];
4. The date on which the child is found dead, in which case the employee becomes eligible for child death leave of up to 105 weeks [*change this to 38 weeks in New Brunswick*] from the date of the child's disappearance.

### **4.2 Child Death Leave**

Employees must take child death leave under this Policy starting on the date the child dies and ending 104 weeks after that date, unless ABC Company provides consent allowing employees to take longer leave. Child death leave will end before the normal 105 weeks [*change this to 38 weeks in New Brunswick*] on the earliest of the following dates, if any apply:

1. The date on which circumstances indicate that it is no longer probable that the child's death is a result of a crime [*delete this in Québec*];
2. The date the employee is charged with a crime that resulted in the child's death.

### **4.3 Units of Leave [use this Section only if you're in Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, or Yukon]**

\_\_\_\_\_ [insert one of the following]:

**(Nova Scotia):** Employees must take child death or disappearance leave under this

Policy in a single unit of time.

**(Prince Edward Island/Yukon):** Employees must take child death or disappearance leave under this Policy in units of at least one week.

Employees must take child death or disappearance leave under this Policy in a single unit of time.

## **5. Employee Duty to Furnish Notification Of Leave**

Employees wishing to take unpaid leave under this Policy must give their supervisor or the ABC Company HR director written notice as soon as possible listing:

1. The reasons for leave, i.e., the death or disappearance of the child;
2. The weeks leave will be taken; and
3. An estimated date of return.

Once leave begins, employees must notify their supervisor or the ABC Company HR director of any changes in their estimated date of return including the occurrence of any of the post-leave developments which may affect the duration of the leave listed in Section 4 above.

## **6. Employee Duty To Furnish Verification Of Leave**

ABC Company may require employees to verify their eligibility for child death or disappearance leave.

### **6.1 Child Disappearance Leave**

If ABC Company requests it, employees must, as soon as practicable, provide their supervisor or the ABC Company HR Director reasonably sufficient proof that the employee's child has disappeared in circumstances in which it is probable the disappearance is the result of a crime.

### **6.2 Child Death Leave**

If ABC Company requests it, employees must, as soon as practicable, provide their supervisor or the ABC Company HR Director reasonably sufficient proof that the employee's child is dead.

## **7. Return From Leave**

Unless agreed to otherwise, employees on leave must notify their supervisor or the ABC Company HR director in writing [*insert employee termination notice requirement of your province*] before the date they expect to return to work, unless ABC Company and the employee agree otherwise. When employees return to work after child death or disappearance leave, they will either be reinstated or assigned alternative equivalent work with at least the same pay and benefits in accordance with the requirements of the [*province's Employment Standards statute*].

## **8. Assurance Of Non-Retaliation**

Neither ABC Company nor any of its managers, supervisors, employees, or other representatives and agents will discharge, threaten, penalize, or in any other manner discriminate or retaliate against any employee for exercising their rights under this Policy, including but not limited to requesting or taking child death or

disappearance leave or inquiring about their leave rights.